**专题04 动词和动词短语**

**〖2023年高考真题〗**

**1.（2023年新高考I卷完形填空）**As reported by a local newspaper, Bailey was more than two-thirds of the way through her race when a runner in front of her began crying in pain. She \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_ to help her fellow runner, Danielle Lenoue.

25. A. agreed B. returned C. stopped D. promised

**2.（2023年新高考II卷）**As a little girl, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wish) to be a zookeeper when I grew up. Now, I’m living out that dream indirectly by helping the panda keepers do their job in English.

**3.（新高考II卷完形填空）**It just \_\_\_44\_\_\_ that I was planning another PNP flight with another pilot, Karen, who \_\_\_45\_\_\_ to take Tiffy from Kansas City to Virginia. What I was to do was fly to Topeka to \_\_\_46\_\_\_ Tiffy.

44. A. appeared B. proved C. happened D. showed

45. A. waited B. offered C. hurried D. failed

46. A. see off B. look for C. hand over D. pick up

**4.（2023年浙江卷1月完形填空）**

I 44 beekeeper Ziyad over a wide stretch of grassland before entering a thick jungle. Ziyad began preparations. He 45 handfuls of damp tree leaves, wrapped them with string, and 46 the bunch to create a torch(火把). Then, with one end of a rope tied to his waist and the other end around the trunk of a tree, Ziyad began 47 . He stopped every few minutes to move the rope higher up the tree trunk.

44．A．searched B．recognised C．followed D．invited

45．A．gathered B．cleaned C．dropped D．checked

46．A．shook B．lit C．measured D．decorated

47．A．jumping B．talking C．testing D．Climbing

**5.（2023年全国乙卷完型填空）**

To become the Olympic champion in the individual (个人) all-around event, Gabby Douglas had to leave everything she \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_ best. She had to \_\_\_22\_\_\_ her bedroom in Virginia. She had to say goodbye to her two dogs and to the beach, where she loved to \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ waves on her board. But it was time to take the leap (飞跃), however heartbreaking it would be. Even at 14, Douglas knew that. So she went off about 1,200 miles away from home, to train with a coach from China. She lived with a family she had never \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ and everything was new to her.

21. A. tried B. thought C. judged D. knew

22. A. take up B. pack up C. clean up D. do up

24. A. cause B. observe C. ride D. strike

29. A. met B. helped C. understood D. needed

**6.（2023年全国甲卷完型填空）**

Many years ago, I bought a house in the Garfagnana, where we still go every summer. The first time we \_\_\_21\_\_\_ there, we heard the chug chug-chug of a motorbike \_\_\_22\_\_\_ its way down the hill toward us.

21. A. waited B. met C. camped D. stayed

22. A. making B. searching C. squeezing D. feeling

**7.（2023年全国甲卷）**

Carson proves that a simple lyric form that has been passed down through the ages can still \_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_ (employ) today to draw attention to important truths.

**8.（2023年全国乙卷）**

The remarkable development of this city, which is consciously designed to protect the past while stepping into the modern world, \_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_ (mean) there is always something new to discover here, and I could be photographing Beijing for the next 50 years.

**〖2022年高考真题〗**

1. (**2022年新高考1卷 完形填空)** Another time, we rented a boat in Vallecito Lake. The sky was clear when we \_\_\_41\_\_\_, but storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly \_\_\_42\_\_\_ our peaceful morning trip.

41. A. signed up B. calmed down C. checked out D. headed off

42. A. arranged B. interrupted C. completed D. recorded

**2. (2022年新高考II卷)** Over the past 38 years, Mr. Wang has pretended to be someone else many times,and has even learned to \_\_\_\_41\_\_\_\_ different dialects（方言），leading to him being described as an “Oscar-winning actor".

41. A. teach B. compare C. assess D. speak

1. **(2022年新高考II卷)** In the 1990s, a group of thieves often sold stolen goods with the help of some beggars. To look into the \_44.case\_\_，Wang disguised（伪装）himself and \_\_\_\_45\_\_\_\_ the beggars.

45. A. interviewed B. joined C. arrested D. assisted

4. **(2022年1月浙江卷)**“I was simply\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a terrible experience,” Ms. Burdeyney said at her home in Toronto.

A. getting over B. going through C. holding on D. passing down

**5.（2022年天津卷）**If we continue to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ environmental problems, we will regret it sooner or later.

A. highlight B. identify C. ignore D. prevent

**6.（2022年浙江卷6月完形填空）**It is something that every manager should work hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among their team.

A．assess B．organize C．develop D．understand

### **7.（2022年浙江卷6月完形填空）**For example teaching Jacky to swim means he has to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that, when he’s swimming in the big pool, I’ll come to his rescue if his doggy paddle lets him down.

48．A．admit B．believe C．suggest D．imagine

8.（2021天津卷6月考试） I wanted to make dumplings but found I had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flour, so I went out to buy some.

A. made up for B. run out of

C. kept away from D. got down to

9.（2021天津卷6月考试） Although a few have come and gone, the restaurant's regular customers have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the same for nearly 40 years.

A. stayed B. turned C. grown D. got

10.（2021天津卷6月考试） My brother and I are exactly one year apart. We look like twins, but we are completely different . By the time we got to middle school it was clear that my older brother \_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_ meditation (冥想),while I was a born performer who preferred the theatrical, even when off stage. I took his relative silence to be offensive. We simply didn't \_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_.

1. A. disliked B. preferred C. replaced D. abandoned

2 A. get along B. drop by C. show off D. check in

11（2021天津卷第一次考试）Henry David Thoreau was happy to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from social life, seeking a harmonious relationship with nature in the quietness of his life.

A．judge B．differ

C．withdraw D．benefit

12.（2021天津卷第一次考试）With that thought in mind, Pruitt 1 a plan and posted it on the community website. He 2 to fix bikes free of charge for anyone who needed it. He also asked for unwanted bikes, which he would repair-again for free. And then he would donate them to folks who could truly use them but didn't have the budget to buy one.

1．A．came up with B．stuck to C．gave up D．broke away from

2．A．remembered B．refused C．hesitated D．offered

13.（2020·江苏卷）There will still be lots of challenges if we are to \_\_\_\_\_ garbage in a short time.

A. clarify B. justify

C. satisfy D. classify

14.（2020·江苏卷）The speed of 6G will exceed 125 GB/s, \_\_\_\_\_\_ a new generation of virtual reality.

A. allowing for B. accounting for

C. calling for D. compensating for

15.（2020·天津卷）I never worried about my son while I was away because my mother \_\_\_\_\_\_ him.

A．drank a toast to B．played a joke on

C．kept an eye on D．made an apology to

16.（2020·天津卷）We offered to give Sharon a ride home, but she \_\_\_\_\_\_, saying that she felt like walking.

A．understood B．accepted

C．compromised D．declined

17.（2020·天津卷）We can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ buying a new printer for our company. The one we have doesn’t work.

A．take up B．carry out

C．keep on D．put off

18.（2019·江苏卷）A city is the product of the human hand and mind, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ man's intelligence and creativity.

A. resembling B. reflecting

C. reviewing D. restoring

19.（2019·天津卷）Kate heard a man's voice in the background, but she couldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what he was saying.

A. set aside B. take back

C. make out D. keep off

20.（2018·天津）It took him a long time to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the skills he needed to become a good dancer.

A. display B. acquire

C. teach D. test

21.（2018·天津）At first Robert wouldn't let his daughter go diving, but eventually he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as she was so confidence about her skills.

A. gave in B. dressed up

C. broke in D. turned up

22.（2018·江苏）Developing the Yangtze River Economic Belt is a systematic project which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a clear road map and timetable.

A. calls for B. calls on

C. calls off D. calls up

23.（2018·江苏）Kids shouldn’t have access to violent films because they might \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the things they see.

A. indicate B. investigate

C. imitate D. innovate

24.（2017·天津卷）Mr. and Mrs. Brown would like to see their daughter \_\_\_\_\_, get married, and have kids.

A. settled down B. keep off

C. get up D. cut in

25.（2017·江苏卷）A quick review of successes and failures at the end of year will help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your year ahead.

A. shape B. switch

C. stretch D. sharpen

26.（2017· 江苏）Working with the medical team in Africa has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the best in her as a doctor.

A. held out B. brought out

C. picked out D. given out